

What is claimed is:

1. A thin film deposition apparatus having a reaction chamber for forming a thin film on a plurality of substrates
5 rested on a susceptor, the apparatus comprising:

a gas supply means for supplying a plurality of gases to the inside of the reaction chamber from the outside, the gases including a reaction gas;

10 a gas distribution means for distributing and spraying the gases supplied from the gas supply means so as to conform to the purpose of a process;

a gas retaining means having a plurality of reaction cells for partitionally accommodating and retaining the respective gases distributed from the gas distribution means;

15 a rotation driving means for rotating the gas retaining means such that the gases retained in the respective reaction cells are exposed to the substrates in sequence; and

a gas exhaust means for pumping the gases retained by the gas retaining means to the outside of the reaction chamber.

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2. A thin film deposition apparatus having a reaction chamber for forming a thin film on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor, the apparatus comprising:

a gas supply means for supplying a plurality of gases to the inside of the reaction chamber from the outside, the gases including a reaction gas;

5 a gas distribution means for distributing and spraying the gases supplied from the gas supply means so as to conform to the purpose of a process;

10 a gas retaining means having a plurality of reaction cells for partitionally accommodating and retaining the respective gases distributed from the gas distribution means, the gas retaining means being connected at its central portion with the lower end of the gas distribution mean;

15 a rotation driving means for rotating the gas retaining means such that the gases retained in the respective reaction cells are exposed to the substrates in sequence, the reaction cell being integrally rotated together with the gas distribution means; and

a gas exhaust means for pumping the gases retained by the gas retaining means to the outside of the reaction chamber.

20 3. A thin film deposition apparatus having a reaction chamber for forming an atomic layer on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor, the apparatus comprising:

a gas supply means for supplying two or more reaction gases (a first reaction gas, a second reaction gas) and a purge gas to

the inside of the reaction chamber from the outside, the gases including a reaction gas;

a gas distribution means for distributing and spraying the gases supplied from the gas supply means, in the order of the first reaction gas, the purge gas, the second reaction gas, the
5 purge gas;

a gas retaining means having a plurality of reaction cells for partitinoally accommodating and retaining the respective gases distributed from the gas distribution means;

10 a rotation driving means for rotating the gas retaining means such that the gases retained in the respective reaction cells are exposed to the substrates in sequence; and

a gas exhaust means for pumping the gases retained by the gas retaining means to the outside of the reaction chamber.

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4. A thin film deposition apparatus having a reaction chamber for forming a thin film on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor, the apparatus comprising:

a gas supply means for supplying a plurality of gases to the
20 inside of the reaction chamber from the outside, the gases including a reaction gas;

a gas distribution means for distributing and spraying the gases supplied from the gas supply means so as to conform to the purpose of a process;

a gas retaining means having a plurality of reaction cells for partitionally accommodating and retaining the respective gases distributed from the gas distribution means;

a rotation driving means for rotating the susceptor such
5 that the gases retained in the respective reaction cells are exposed to the substrates in sequence; and

a gas exhaust means for pumping the gases retained by the gas retaining means to the outside of the reaction chamber.

10 5. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein the gas retaining means includes:

an upper plate; and

a plurality of partition walls installed at regular intervals below the bottom face of the upper plate, such that a
15 plurality of reaction cells are partitioned below the upper plate.

6. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the upper plate has the form of a circular plate, and the respective partition walls are installed in a radial direction.

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7. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the upper plate has the form of a circular plate, and the respective partition walls are installed in a spiral form.

8. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein, among the reaction cells, a reaction cell requiring an extension of gas retaining time is further provided at its periphery with an outer peripheral wall connecting the end portions of the partition
5 walls.

9. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the partition wall is further provided, at both lower end sides thereof, with an extension plate extended in parallel to the susceptor, so that
10 gas mixing between neighboring reaction cells is restricted.

10. The apparatus of Claim 9, wherein the spacing between the extension plate and the substrate is maintained below 3mm while not contacting each other.

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11. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein the rotation frequency of the rotation driving means is 30 to 180 rpm.

12. The apparatus of Claim 5, wherein the gas distribution
20 means includes;

a fixing means for fixing the gas retaining means;

a distribution main body inserted into the central portion of the upper plate and closely contacting the respective partition walls;

a gas inlet ports formed in the distribution main body such that gases supplied from the gas supply means are individually introduced;

a distribution chamber fluid-communicated with the gas inlet
5 ports and having a desired space formed therein for partitionally accommodating the respective gases; and

a plurality of lateral spray ports formed in the later face of the distribution main body such that the gases accommodated in the distribution chamber are sprayed to the lateral faces of the
10 respective reaction cells.

13. The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein, among the distribution chambers, a distribution chamber accommodating a purge gas is further provided with a downward spray port formed
15 in the bottom face of the distribution main body, along with the lateral spray port, such that the purge gas can be sprayed vertical-downwardly.

14. The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein the fixing means
20 includes;

a plurality connection grooves formed in the distribution main body; and

a connection protrusion formed in on end portion of the respective partition walls so as to be inserted and connected into the connection groove.

5 15. The apparatus of Claim 12, wherein, among the distribution chamber, distribution chambers, to which identical gases are supplied, are fluid-communicated with each other.

10 16. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein the gas retaining means includes:

a shower head divided in plural such that gases distributed from the gas distribution means are sprayed vertical-downwardly through a plurality of spray ports formed in the bottom face thereof; and

15 a plurality of partition walls formed at regular intervals in the bottom face of the shower head such that a plurality of reaction cells are formed correspondingly to the respective shower heads.

20 17. The apparatus of Claim 16, wherein the gas distribution means includes:

a fixing means for fixing the gas retaining means;

a distribution main body having the form of a circular plate and inserted into the central portion of the shower head;

a plurality of gas inlet ports formed in the distribution main body such that gases supplied from the gas supply means are individually introduced;

a distribution chamber fluid-communicated with the gas inlet
5 ports and having a desired space for partitionally accommodating the respective gases; and

a plurality of lateral spray ports formed in the later face of the distribution main body such that the gases accommodated in the distribution chamber are sprayed to partitioned spaces of the
10 inside of the shower head.

18. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 3, wherein a restriction plate is installed in such a way as to be protruded along the inner peripheral face of the reaction chamber so as to
15 be closely contacted with the upper periphery of the susceptor when it ascends, and the gas exhaust means is installed such that gas in a space between the inner peripheral face of the upper space of the reaction chamber and the outer periphery of the reaction cell can be pumped through an exhaust port, the reaction
20 chamber being restricted by the ascending susceptor.

19. The apparatus of Claim 18, wherein the gas exhaust means includes:

a plurality of pumping cell partitioned to no more than the peripheral length of the reaction cell; and

an exhaust pump for pumping gases through an exhaust port connected with the respective pumping cells.

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20. The apparatus of Claim 19, wherein the pumping cell includes:

a primary exhaust passageway formed in a space above the restriction plate;

10 a separation plate having a plurality of through-holes formed above the primary exhaust passageway; and

a secondary exhaust passageway formed in a space above the separation plate and connected with the exhaust port.

15 21. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 4, further comprising a radical generating means for radicalizing one or more reaction gas among the gases supplied from the gas supply means.

20 22. The apparatus of any one of Claims 1 to 4, wherein, among the reaction cells, at least one reaction cell, to which a reaction gas is supplied, is further provided with a plasma excitation means for plasma-exciting a reaction gas inside the reaction cell, the plasma excitation means being electrically

connected with an external RF power application device at the face thereof corresponding to the upper portion of the substrate.

23. A this film deposition method, in which a thin film is formed on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor inside of a reaction chamber, the method comprising the steps of:

rotating a plurality of reaction cells above the susceptor, the reaction cells partitionally accommodating gases supplied to the inside of the reaction chamber;

continuously supplying a plurality of gases including a reaction gas to the inside of the reaction chamber from the outside;

distributing and spraying the supplied gases to the reaction cell;

forming a thin film on the substrate while the gases retained in the rotating reaction cell are exposed to the respective substrate; and

pumping and exhausting excessive gases having been exposed to the substrate to the outside.

24. A this film deposition method, in which a thin film is formed on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor inside of a reaction chamber, the method comprising the steps of:

rotating a plurality of reaction cells above the susceptor,
the reaction cells partitionally accommodating gases supplied to
the inside of the reaction chamber;

continuously supplying two or more reaction gas (a first
5 reaction gas, a second reaction gas) and a purge gas to the
inside of the reaction chamber from the outside;

distributing and spraying the supplied gases to the reaction
cell, in the order of the first reaction gas, the purge gas, the
second reaction gas, the purge gas, with respect to the reaction
10 cells;

forming an atomic layer on the substrate while the gases
retained in the rotating reaction cell are exposed to the
respective substrate; and

pumping and exhausting excessive gases having been exposed
15 to the substrate to the outside.

25. A this film deposition method, in which a thin film is
formed on a plurality of substrates rested on a susceptor inside
of a reaction chamber, the method comprising the steps of:

20 rotating a susceptor below a plurality of reaction cells
installed so as to individually accommodate gases supplied to the
inside of the reaction chamber;

continuously supplying a plurality of gases including a reaction gas to the inside of the reaction chamber from the outside;

distributing and spraying the supplied gases to the reaction
5 cell;

forming a thin film on the substrate while the respective substrates are exposed to the gases retained in the reaction cell; and

pumping and exhausting excessive gases having been exposed
10 to the substrate to the outside.

26. The method of any one of Claims 23 to 25, wherein the distributing and spraying step includes a step of supplying the respective gases from the center of the susceptor in a radial
15 direction in a layered behavior fashion.

27. The method of any one of Claims 23 to 25, wherein the distributing and spraying step includes a step of supplying the respective gases vertical-downwardly towards the susceptor in a
20 shower head fashion.

28. The method of any one of Claims 23 to 25, further comprising a step of radicalizing at least one reaction gas among the gases supplied to the inside of the reaction chamber.

29. The method of any one of Claims 23 to 25, further comprising a step of plasma-exciting at least one reaction gas among the gases retained the reaction cell.